

Appendix 2

QUESTIONNAIRE

(Fieldwork Version)

Location: _____ No. _____

WORD	PHONEMIC PURPOSE	Elicited by:	rounding
1 PIT(S)	-KIT vowel realization -/p/ aspiration force	<i>Miners used to work down the _____.</i>	
2 PETS	-DRESS vowel realization -/p/ aspiration force	<i>We keep dogs and cats as household _____.</i>	
3 BAT	-TRAP vowel realization	<i>Cricket is played with a ball and a _____ (ACT).</i>	
4 ROD	-LOT vowel realization - /r/ realization	<i>We fish in the river with a _____ and line.</i>	
5 BATH	-TRAP or PALM vowel?	<i>If you want to wash yourself all over, the best way is to get into a nice hot _____!</i>	
6 BLOOD	-STRUT vowel realization	<i>The red liquid when one cuts oneself?</i>	
7 GRASS	-TRAP or PALM vowel? - /r/ realization	<i>In the field a cow eats _____.</i>	
8 BUTTER	-STRUT vs SCHWA realizations of vowels - /t/ realization -rhoticity? -stress effect?	<i>Bread and _____.</i>	
9 SOOT	-FOOT or GOOSE vowel? -glottaling or glottalizing of /t/? - /s/ articulation force	<i>Chimney sweeps used to get covered with this!</i>	
10 DANCE	-TRAP or PALM vowel?	<i>We go to a ballroom to _____.</i>	
11 TOOTH	-FOOT or GOOSE vowel? - /t/ aspiration force	<i>A dentist fills this or takes it out!</i>	

- 12 FOOTBALL -FOOT vowel realization
 - /t/ release?
 - /l/ realization
 -stress effect? *Brazil are world champions of which sport?*
- 13 HEAD-MASTER -TRAP or PALM vowel?
 - /d/ release?
 -er realization
 - /h/ dropped?
 -rhoticity?
 -stress effect? *If something was wrong with my boy at school, I'd go and see the top man!*
- 14 BROTH -CLOTH vowel realization
 - /r/ realization *A nice thick soup with lamb, potatoes and onions ; called "cawl " in Welsh.*
- 15 LAUGHING -TRAP or PALM vowel?
 -ing realization
 -stress effect? *When I watch a good comedian or clown I can't stop _____!*
- 16 EXAMPLE -TRAP or PALM vowel?
 -le realization
 -stress effect ? *What parents should set to their children : a good _____!*
- 17 NORTH -NORTH vowel realization
 -rhoticity? *Opposite of South?*
- 18 NURSE -NURSE vowel realization
 -rhoticity? *She takes our temperature & looks after us in hospital.*
- 19 MEAT -FLEECE vowel realization
 -glottaling or glottalization of /t/ ? *A vegetarian eats no _____ .*
- 20 A)
 K)
 O)
 U)
 -FACE) vowel real-
 -FACE) izations
 -GOAT)
 -GOOSE)
Can you read these letters of the alphabet? (CHART)
- 21 WHEEL -FLEECE vowel realization
 -vowel glide before /l/?
 - /w/ realization
 - /l/ realization *If I have a puncture when driving, I have to change the _____.*
- 22 WASTE -FACE vowel realization *Common saying: " _____ not want not!"*
- 23 CALM -PALM vowel realization
 - /k/ aspiration force *Don't panic, keep _____!*

- 24 WAIST -FACE vowel realization *If I buy a pair of trousers, I have to know the size of my _____.(ACT)*
- 25 FATHER -PALM vowel realization
 - / f / articulation force
 - er realization
 - rhoticity ?
 -stress effect? *My two parents : my mother and my _____.*
- 26 WAITING-FACE vowel realization
 -ing realization
 -stress effect ? *He was late and kept me _____ for half an hour!*
- 27 STALE -FACE vowel realization
 - / l / realization *If you keep bread for too long it goes _____!*
- 28 CAUGHT-THOUGHT vowel realization
 - / t / glottaled or glottalized?
 - / k / aspiration force *In cricket you can be out bowled, stumped or _____ (ACT).*
- 29 TAIL -FACE vowel realization
 - / t / aspiration force
 - / l / realization *What does a dog wag when it's happy ?*
- 30 SALT -THOUGHT or LOT vowel?
 - / s / articulation force
 - / l / realization *Pepper and _____.*
- 31 BEHAVE -FACE vowel
 - / v / realization
 - / h / dropped? *To bring them up well, parents should teach children how to _____!*
- 32 FALSE -THOUGHT or LOT vowel?
 - / f / articulation force
 - / l / realization *True or _____.*
- 33 SOLE -GOAT vowel realization
 - / s / articulation force
 - / l / realization *A kind of fish: Dover _____.*
- 34 THROUGH -GOOSE vowel realization
 - / r / realization *At the turnstiles when you've paid your money, you can pass _____.(ACT)*

- 35 SOUL -GOAT vowel realization *Body and _____ .*
 -/s/ articulation force
 -/l/ realization
- 36 THREW -GOOSE vowel realization *Yesterday, he was run out; Morris*
 -/r/ realization *_____ down the wicket.(ACT)*
- 37 TOES -GOAT vowel realization *Bend down & touch your _____!*
 -/t/ aspiration force
 -/z/ realization
- 38 BLUE -GOOSE vowel realization *He was so bruised after his fall that*
he was black & _____ all over!
- 39 TOWS -GOAT vowel realization *If your car breaks down on the Severn Bridge a*
 -/t/ aspiration force *vehicle comes and _____ you away.*
 -/z/ realization
- 40 BLEW -GOOSE vowel realization *The wolf huffed and he puffed & he*
 _____ *the house down!*
- 41 NOSE -GOAT vowel realization *My mouth (TOUCH), my _____(TOUCH).*
 -/z/ realization
- 42 MOOD -GOOSE vowel realization *Don't speak to him right now,*
he's in a bad _____!
- 43 KNOWS -GOAT vowel realization *When will the world end? God*
 -/z/ realization *only _____!*
- 44 BEAUTY -GOOSE vowel realization *Common saying : " _____ is in the eyes of the beholder".*
 -last vowel realization *The name of a princess : "Sleeping _____".*
 -stress effect?
- 45 CLOTHES -GOAT vowel realization *We take them all off before we go to bed. (ACT)*
 -/o/ realization
 -/z/ realization
- 46 WHITE -PRICE vowel realization *Opposite of black: black and _____.*
 -/w/ realization
- 47 SOFA -GOAT vowel realization *In our front room, 3 people can sit on our _____! (ACT)*
 -last vowel realization
 -stress effect?
- 48 FIRE -PRICE vowel realization *If you're careless with a match,*
 -diphthong or disyllabic? *you can start a _____ !*
 -smoothing before SCHWA?
 -intrusive / j / ?

- 49 VOICE -CHOICE vowel realization *I can't speak; I've lost my ____!*
- 50 SOUTH -MOUTH vowel realization *Opposite of north?*
- /s/ articulation force
- 51 SHOWER -MOUTH vowel realization *After a game of rugby we need a bath or*
-diphthong or disyllabic? *a_____!*
-smoothing before SCHWA?
-intrusive /w/ ?
-rhoticity?
-stress effect?
- 52 HOUSE -MOUTH vowel realization *Where in Parliament does the Queen read the*
- /h/ dropped? *Queen's speech?*
- 53 BEER -NEAR vowel realization *The main drink served at the bar?*
-diphthong or disyllabic ?
-intrusive / j / ?
-rhoticity?
- 54 BEARD -NEAR vowel realization *On his chin my grandfather had*
-diphthong or disyllabic ? *a long _____ (ACT)*
-intrusive / j / ?
-rhoticity?
- 55 PERIOD -NEAR vowel realization *A woman's monthly condition?*
-iod realization
- /r / realization
- /p/ aspiration force
-stress effect?
- 56 EAR -NEAR vowel realization *An eye; an eyebrow; _____(TOUCH).*
- rhoticity ?
- 57 PAIR -SQUARE vowel realization *What do we call two shoes or two socks ?*
- /p/ aspiration force
- rhoticity?
- 58 FAIRY -SQUARE vowel realization *With her magic wand, she helped Cinderella to go to:*
- /f / articulation force *the ball : The Good _____.*
- /r / realization
-final vowel realization
-stress effect?

- 59 FERRY -DRESS vowel realization *A ship carrying cars and passengers*
 - /f/ articulation force *across a river?*
 - /r/ realization
 -final vowel realization
 -stress effect?
- 60 START -START vowel realization *A few Grand Nationals ago, they made a real*
 -rhoticity? *mess-up of the ____ !*
- 61 SWORD -FORCE vowel realization *We fence with a _____. (ACT)*
 - /s/ articulation force
 -rhoticity?
- 62 POOR -CURE vowel realization *Opposite of rich?*
 -diphthong, monophthong
 or disyllabic ?
 - /p/ aspiration force
 -intrusive /w/ ?
 -rhoticity ?
- 63 SURE -CURE vowel realization *If sb asks whether the bus has gone and you're*
 -intrusive /w/ ? *uncertain you say "I'm not _____."*
 -rhoticity?
- 64 TOUR -CURE vowel realization *A trip around a country by bus : a bus _____.*
 - /t/ aspiration force
 -intrusive /w/ ?
 -rhoticity ?
- 65 CURE -CURE vowel realization *Scientists hope to find this one day for diseases like*
 - /k/ aspiration force *cancer and AIDS.*
 -intrusive /w/ ?
 -rhoticity?
- 66 JURY -GOOSE or CURE vowel? *The 12 men or women in a court who decide whether*
 - /r/ realization *you're guilty or not.*
 -final vowel realization
 -stress effect?

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